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| 新东方在线英语学习 |
| 新概念 2 册 |
| Lesson53 |



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1. cause

# Lesson 53 单词讲解

v. 引起 Carelessness causes accidents.

n. 起因 the cause of the fire

1. examine v. 检查

examiner n. 主考官

examination n. 检查，考试 (exam)

1. accidentally adv. 意外地，偶然地

do sth. accidentally do sth. by accident do sth. by chance accident n.

accidental adj.

1. remains n. 尸体，残骸

所有保持 保留下来的东西

remain v. 保持，保留remain silent

1. wire n. 电线

wireless adj. 无线的

wireless network / mouse / keyboard

1. solve v. 解决

solve the mystery

solve the problem of …

solve the problem of air pollution / earthquake

解决空气污染

1 hot [hɔt] a.带电的，充电的

2 fireman ['faiəmən] n.消防队员

8 volt[vəult] n.伏特(电压单位)

9 power line电力线

12 snatch [snætʃ] v.抓住

13spark [spɑ:k] n.电火花

# Lesson 53 课文&语法讲解

**Key points:**

**本课重点：**

**一般过去时 did**

**现在完成时 have/has done**

**现在完成进行时 have/has been doing**

**本课重点：**

**一般过去时 did**

I stayed in China 10 years ago.

# 现在完成时 have/has done

Have you ever stayed in China?

# 现在完成进行时 have/has been doing

I have been staying in China for 10 year

1. At last firemen have put (put)out a big forest fire in California.

现在完成时

现在完成进行时

1. Since then, they have been trying (try) to find out how the fire began.
2. … they have been trying to find out how the fire began.

宾语从句

1. Forest fires are often caused by broken glass or by cigarette ends which people carelessly throw away.定语从句

forest fires cigarette ends throw away

1. … the firemen examined the ground carefully, but were not able to find … broken glass.
2. They were so quite sure that a cigarette end did not start the fire.（26课）

宾语从句 形容词+从句

1. This morning … a fireman accidentally discovered the cause.
2. He noticed the remains of a snake which was wound round the electric wires of a 16,000-volt power line.（27课）

the remains of a snake

the electric wires of a 16,000-volt power line wind wound wound

wind round …

1. He noticed the remains of a snake which was wound round the electric wires of a 16,000-volt power line.

n. + 从句 ：

定语从句 ／ 同位语从句修饰限定 n. 解释说明 n.

任意名词后 抽象名词后

… he became the … owner of a bed which had springs …

1. The explanation was simple but very unusual. explanation n.

explain v.

1. When it did so, it sent sparks down to … and these immediately started a fire. I think so.

I guess so.

I believe so.

So 代词 上文说到的事情

# Lesson 53 知识拓展

现在完成时 have / has + done 现在的之前

现在完成进行时

have / has + been doing

现在的之前 ＋ 进行

(从过去持续进行到现在的事)

现在完成进行时

have / has + been doing

(从过去持续进行到现在的事)

我们学习英语十年了。

We have been learning English for 10 years.

现在完成进行时

have / has + been doing

(从过去持续进行到现在的事)

他们现在已经在这个项目上工作了好几个星期，还没完。

They have been working on the project for weeks.

现在完成进行时



have / has + been doing

(从过去持续进行到现在的事)

我已经等了你好长时间。

I have been waiting for you for ages.

The manager the workers how to improve the program since 9 am.

1. has told
2. is telling
3. has been telling
4. will have told (2012 全国 18)

The manager the workers how to improve the program since 9 am.

1. has told
2. is telling
3. has been telling
4. will have told (2012 全国 18)

In order to find the missing child, villagers all they can cover the past five hours.

* 1. did
  2. do
  3. had done
  4. have been doing (2012 安徽 26)

In order to find the missing child, villagers all they can cover the past five hours.

1. did
2. do
3. had done
4. have been doing (2012 安徽 26)

Tom in the library every night over the last three months.

1. works
2. worked
3. has been working
4. had been working (2011 北京 23)

Tom in the library every night over the last three months.

1. works
2. worked
3. has been working
4. had been working (2011 北京 23)

